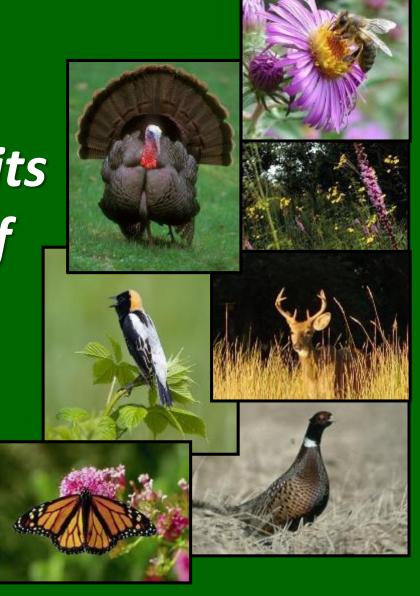
# Habitat Goals for a Sustainable Pheasant Population and the MPRI Design







Pheasant
habitat benefits
a diversity of
wildlife!



#### History of Pheasants in Michigan

- 1895: 1<sup>st</sup> birds released
- 1918: Dept. Conservation releases birds
- 1925: 1<sup>st</sup> hunting season
- 1940s & 50s
  - 1 million roosters harvested annually
  - 1.4 million in 1944
- 1960s Populations decline
- 1986-94: Sichuan pheasants released
- 2010: Low of 27,000 roosters harvested





### Primary reasons for the decline:

- Habitat loss due to changing agricultural practices
  - Loss of small grains & hay
  - Herbicides
  - Wetland loss
- Habitat loss due to human developments
- Natural Succession

### **Natural Succession:**



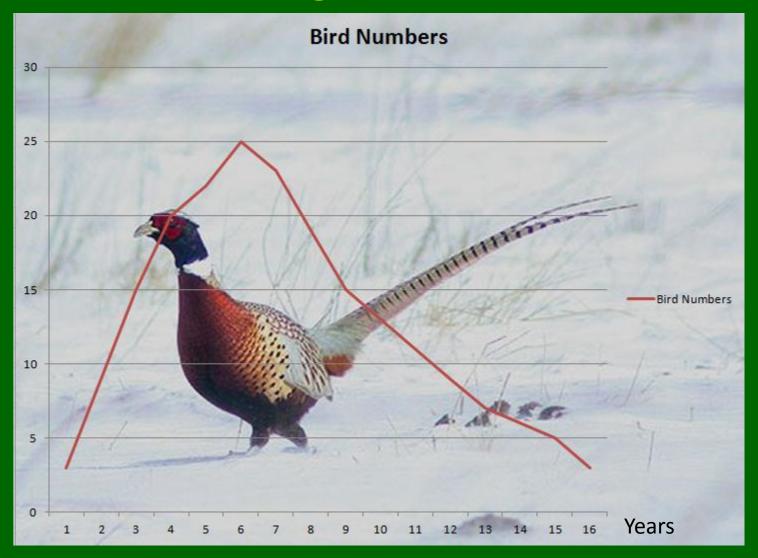
### **Natural Succession:**



#### **Natural Succession:**



#### As Grass Stands Age .....



..... bird numbers tend to decrease

"But, but, you all had been working on habitat for years...and I still didn't find many birds!"



# Pheasant Management Needed To Change!

We couldn't continue on the same pheasant management trajectory and expect different results.



### Why Didn't Previous Efforts Work?

- Lack of:
  - Cohesive plan, identified habitat priorities & focus areas
  - Cooperation between groups
  - Funding & staff
  - Habitat management







#### **How Can We Impact Pheasants?**

- Habitat is the key to building populations.
- It takes landscape scale effort to make an impact.
- Partners and a plan were needed to bring back the birds!







RESTORING HABITAT TOGETHER

Restoring Habitat...Together!

#### **Pheasant Restoration Initiative**

#### **Starting Point:**

- Use sound science to identify priority areas & ID limiting factors.
- Focus limited resources to get the biggest "Bang for the Buck."



#### **MPRI Goals:**



- 1. Identify partners
- 2. Develop priority areas
- 3. Create a plan
- 4. Identify funding sources
- 5. Add "boots on the ground"
- 6. Increase hunting access & opportunities
- 7. Evaluate & modify as needed

## **Goal 1: Identify Partners**























### **Goal 2. Identify Priority Areas**

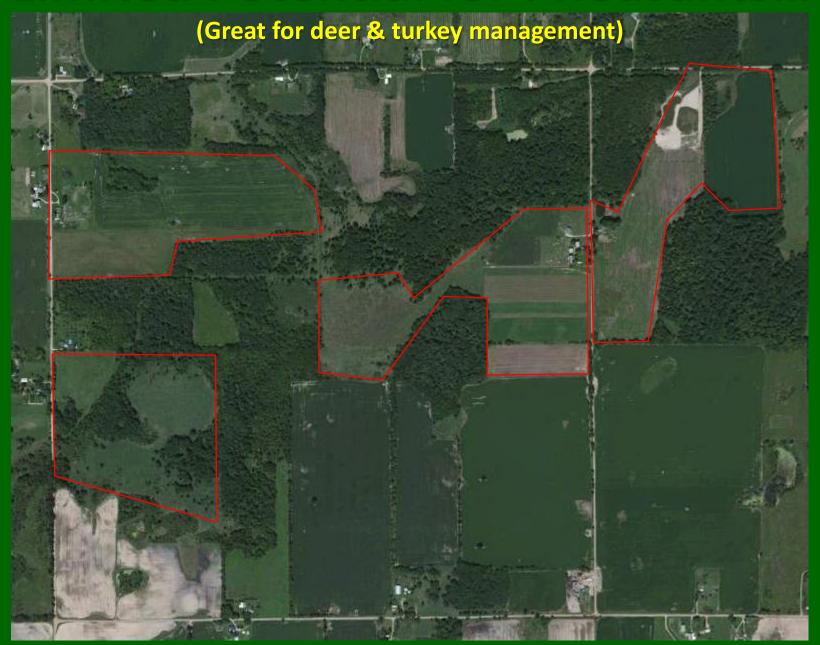
- Pheasants require an open agricultural landscape
  - Minimal forest (< 20% of a township size area)</li>
  - Focus habitat in close proximity to other grasslands



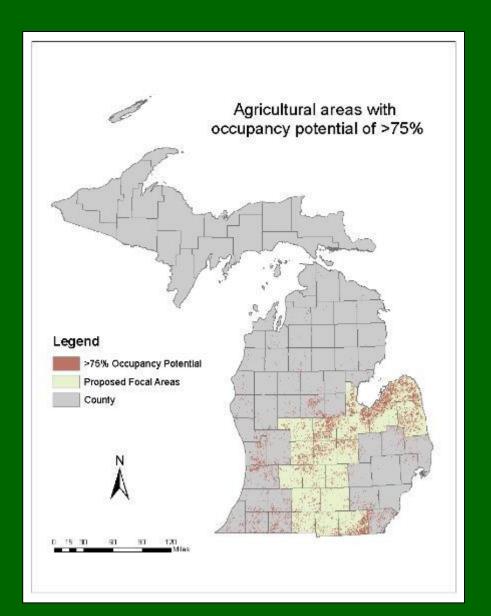
# **Ideal Pheasant Landscape:**

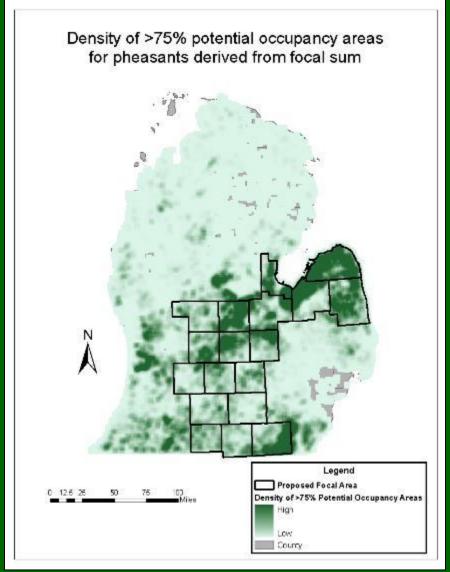


## Limited Potential for Pheasants...



#### **Using Technology to ID Priority Areas:**



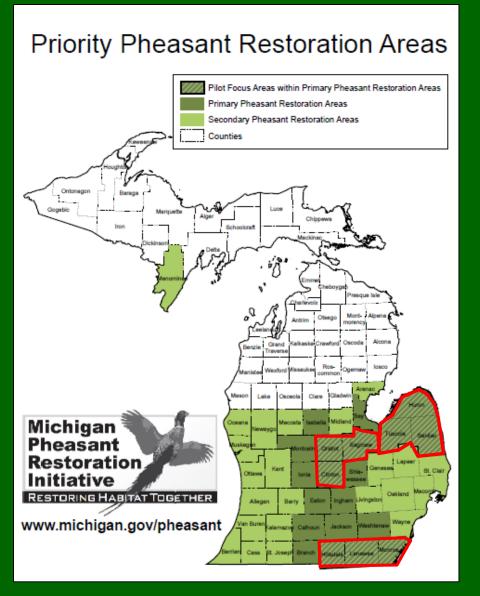


### **MPRI Priority Areas**

#### **Pilot Priority Counties**

- Huron, Sanilac, Tuscola
- Clinton, Gratiot, Saginaw
- Hillsdale, Lenawee, Monroe

Priority State Game Areas identified within each priority area



# Goal 3. Develop a Habitat Plan to Bring Back Wild Pheasants

- Habitat is key to pheasant abundance:
  - Target priority areas with staff & funds
  - Avoid creating islands; consider adjacent lands
  - Develop landowner cooperatives to impact habitat on a landscape scale
    - Hub and spoke

#### **MPRI Habitat Goals:**

- Impact 200,000 acres in 10 Yrs
  - Public land: 10,000 acres
  - Private lands the key to success!



# Evaluate & Impact Habitat on a Landscape Scale



# Establish Wild Pheasant Restoration Areas (WPRA)

- Landowner Cooperatives to impact landscape
   & minimize "habitat islands"
- Identify 10,000+ acres focus area (16 sq/mi)
- Monitor impact of restoration



#### Wild Pheasant Restoration Areas:

- Minimum 1,200 acres habitat
  - **−35 to 70% Nesting Cover**
  - -25 to 50% Winter Cover
  - 5 to 20% Winter Food
- Less than 20% forest

#### **Landowner Cooperative Benefits:**

- Larger impact on a targeted area
- Increased hunter satisfaction
- "Neighbors helping neighbors"
  - Trusted source of information
  - Share info about technical assistance & cost-share
- Strengthen ties in the local community
  - Recruit new volunteers & supporters
- Help identify potential projects for partners
  - Volunteer labor, equipment

# **Nesting Habitat:**

The key to building pheasant numbers!







**Brood Rearing Habitat** 

#### Large blocks of nesting cover are key!



#### Nesting Cover Recommendations:

- Ideal size is 30 to 100 acres
- Minimum 5 to 10 acres
  - Small plots create predator traps!
- Plant blocks
  - Avoid linear strips
- Do not mow:
  - May 1 to July 15
  - After September 1
- Locate within one mile of quality winter cover



Natural succession changes habitat quality quickly, so we cannot plant the habitat and just walk away!





Disking & inter-seeding set back succession & maintain diverse grasslands



## Winter Habitat:

Michigan's 2<sup>nd</sup> priority



### Winter Cover Recommendations:

### 1. Switchgrass:

- 5 to 10 acre (or larger)
- Plant in blocks, avoid linear strips <100' wide</li>
  - Wider is better!
- Do not plant near woodlots, fencerows, etc.
- Minimum of one wintering area per quarter township

### 2. Restore wetlands:

### 3. Brushy fencerows:

- Minimum 6 to 8 rows
- Remove existing tall trees (> 15' tall)
- Mix conifers & fruit bearing shrubs
- Plant a diversity of shrubs (including persistent winter fruits)
- Locate on edges, avoid fragmenting fields

# Winter Food:

Michigan's 3<sup>rd</sup> Priority





### Food Plot Benefits:

- Reduce exposure to predators & the elements
- Attract birds to winter cover
- Supplemental food
  - Increase survival
  - Improved hen health





### **Food Plot Recommendations:**

- Always locate food plots adjacent to winter cover
  - Reduce exposure & predation
- Winter accessible grain
  - Corn, grain mixture, sorghum???
- 2 acres food per 80 acre habitat
  - Consider deer
- Plant one acre right instead of 2 acres wrong!

# How it all fits together:





## **Goal 4: Identify Funding Sources**

- Existing Sources:
  - USDA Farm Bill programs, USFWS, DNR, PF, etc.
- Identify new sources:
  - New hunting license package
    - Habitat Grants, Private Lands Program, FBB's, SGA Projects
  - cSWG Grants
  - VPA-HIP Grant
  - Other grants: RCPP, GLRI
- Encourage Partners to Invest:
  - Habitat projects
  - Staff positions Coop Coordinator, FBB's



### **Financial Assistance Brochure**

### Financial Assistance

For Developing Wildlife Habital in Southern Michigan

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RESTORING HABITAT TOGETH

United States Department of Agriculture (USDA): Farm Bill Programs

### Environmental Quality Incomines Program (EGIT)

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Figure 2 Figure CRP SAFE countries



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www.michigen.gov/phropoent

### **Goal 5: "Boots on The Ground"**

- DNR Private Land Biologists in 2011
- 3 FBB's in Priority Areas Since 2011
- 5 additional FBB's added since 2014
- New Landowner Coop Coordinator in 2015

11 new staff in 5 years...

...The BEST is Yet To Come for MPRI!

# Goal 6: Increase Hunting Access & Improved Hunting Opportunity



### Is Hunting Access Important?

- Lack of access causes declining hunter participation
- Hunter recruitment & retention
  - Small game hunting is where most hunters traditionally started
- North American Model of Conservation
  - Hunters pay for wildlife conservation!



### **Hunting Access Program:**

- 2011: VPA-HIP grant \$900,000
  - Tripled enrollment 17,353 acres by 2013
  - HAP website & Mi-Hunt maps
- 2014 VPA Grant: \$1.2 million
  - Expand to 25,000 acres
  - EUP for sharp-tailed grouse
  - Habitat restoration on HAP lands
- 2015 VPA Grant: \$1
  - Expand to NLP
  - Full-time coordinator



# **HAP Maps**

### **Available on:**

- **HAP** website
- Mi-Hunt



Landowner:

County:

### STATE OF MICHIGAN - DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES HUNTING ACCESS PROGRAM (HAP)

R. Jimkoski

Huron Township, Section: Port Austin, 35 and 36

Farm Headquarters: near ~8455 Tomlinson Rd, Port Austin (no house); off the west side Tomlinson Rd, 1/4 mile south of M25, Port Austin.

Size in Acres: 79

Location

Area

Hunt Types Allowed: Only Open Youth/Apprent. Hunt: Sm. Game & Turkey Service Type: Self-Service check-in station.

Up to 2 adults may accompany each Youth or Apprentice hunting.





Property Boundary \* Station & Or Parking Location

For more information on the Hunting Access Program

(HAP), more maps, or details on other areas, visit

Hap the DNR website HAP section www.midhigan.gov/hap or scan this QR-block (on the left) with your smartphone or similar device.

**HUNTER SAFETY ZONES of 150 yards** (450 feet or 137.2 meters) are enforced

at ALL TIMES around all buildings and structures. Be aware of all property boundaries; Do not trespass onto adjacent lands. DNR-Wildlife Div. map (WLD) MS/LA); Date: 10/25/2013; HAPF-map JlmkoskiR1.pdf



### 2015 Results:



- MPRI partners received 10 DNR Wildlife Habitat grants totaling \$395,360
- 3,485 acres enhanced/restored on public land
- 4,500 acres enhanced by DNR Private Lands Biologists
- FBB's assisted 200+ landowners
- \$1.2 Million VPA grant to continue HAP expansion.
  - Enrollment increased to 20,000 acres.
- Landowner Co-ops having local impact; New Coordinator position organized by partners

## Planting the 1<sup>st</sup> Project: Maple River State Game Area (2011)

**Local volunteer** planting a prairie field... **Restoring Habitat** Together! ...DNR staff planting the other half

# Are We Having an Impact on Public Lands?



Two happy labs, a happy hunter, and a not so lucky state land rooster!

# **Impact on Private Lands:**







### Partners recognizing the significance of the MPRI!





### MPRI is a Model for All Species

- A unique partnership between a diversity of partners working as equals
- Target effort and dollars where they have the most impact
- Landscape impact on both public & private lands.
- With limited funding, partnerships are the future of wildlife management!

"You know what, I think the partners are on to something here!"





